UNIT 5: NATURAL WONDERS OF THE WORLD

A. PHONETICS

I. Choose the words whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the others in each group

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. A. full</td>
<td>B. must</td>
<td>C. under</td>
<td>D. uncle</td>
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<td>2. A. seat</td>
<td>B. meal</td>
<td>C. seal</td>
<td>D. great</td>
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<td>3. A. hike</td>
<td>B. life</td>
<td>C. lit</td>
<td>D. light</td>
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<td>4. A. gate</td>
<td>B. hate</td>
<td>C. great</td>
<td>D. feast</td>
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<td>5. A. tin</td>
<td>B. sin</td>
<td>C. hide</td>
<td>D. Jim</td>
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<td>7. A. soldier</td>
<td>B. story</td>
<td>C. folk</td>
<td>D. folder</td>
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<td>8. A. tale</td>
<td>B. hang</td>
<td>C. land</td>
<td>D. hand</td>
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<td>9. A. slang</td>
<td>B. danger</td>
<td>C. fang</td>
<td>D. sang</td>
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<td>10. A. watched</td>
<td>B. booked</td>
<td>C. stopped</td>
<td>D. worried</td>
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<tr>
<td>11. A. forest</td>
<td>B. wonder</td>
<td>C. rock</td>
<td>D. lost</td>
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<tr>
<td>12. A. cave</td>
<td>B. bay</td>
<td>C. valley</td>
<td>D. lake</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>13. A. boots</td>
<td>B. scissors</td>
<td>C. caves</td>
<td>D. mountains</td>
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<td>14. A. diverse</td>
<td>B. island</td>
<td>C. scissors</td>
<td>D. right</td>
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<td>15. A. beach</td>
<td>B. cheese</td>
<td>C. change</td>
<td>D. chemistry</td>
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<td>16. A. matches</td>
<td>B. parades</td>
<td>C. decides</td>
<td>D. relatives</td>
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<td>17. A. clothing</td>
<td>B. hold</td>
<td>C. poster</td>
<td>D. dove</td>
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<td>18. A. comb</td>
<td>B. climb</td>
<td>C. suburb</td>
<td>D. bomb</td>
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<td>19. A. although</td>
<td>B. thinking</td>
<td>C. gather</td>
<td>D. other</td>
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<td>20. A. headline</td>
<td>B. heating</td>
<td>C. meal</td>
<td>D. leave</td>
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<td>21. A. red</td>
<td>B. tent</td>
<td>C. end</td>
<td>D. forest</td>
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<tr>
<td>22. A. lake</td>
<td>B. bag</td>
<td>C. take</td>
<td>D. nature</td>
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<tr>
<td>23. A. island</td>
<td>B. plaster</td>
<td>C. cost</td>
<td>D. longest</td>
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<td>24. A. map</td>
<td>B. area</td>
<td>C. hat</td>
<td>D. plan</td>
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<tr>
<td>25. A. post</td>
<td>B. cost</td>
<td>C. question</td>
<td>D. coast</td>
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<tr>
<td>26. A. top</td>
<td>B. ten</td>
<td>C. tomato</td>
<td>D. future</td>
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<tr>
<td>27. A. stand</td>
<td>B. stamps</td>
<td>C. steal</td>
<td>D. sure</td>
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<tr>
<td>28. A. hat</td>
<td>B. plan</td>
<td>C. area</td>
<td>D. map</td>
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<tr>
<td>29. A. coast</td>
<td>B. cost</td>
<td>C. island</td>
<td>D. dust</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>30. A. makes</td>
<td>B. writes</td>
<td>C. takes</td>
<td>D. drives</td>
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<tr>
<td>31. A. eating</td>
<td>B. reading</td>
<td>C. teaching</td>
<td>D. breakfast</td>
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<td>32. A. school</td>
<td>B. children</td>
<td>C. cheek</td>
<td>D. chubby</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>33. A. exciting</td>
<td>B. city</td>
<td>C. bicycle</td>
<td>D. circle</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>34. A. teaching</td>
<td>B. speaking</td>
<td>C. wearing</td>
<td>D. meaning</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>35. A. end</td>
<td>B. palace</td>
<td>C. central</td>
<td>D. send</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>36. A. tradition</td>
<td>B. decorate</td>
<td>C. make</td>
<td>D. April</td>
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<tr>
<td>37. A. gathering</td>
<td>B. generous</td>
<td>C. guest</td>
<td>D. great</td>
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<tr>
<td>38. A. spring</td>
<td>B. speak</td>
<td>C. should</td>
<td>D. summer</td>
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<tr>
<td>39. A. truck</td>
<td>B. unload</td>
<td>C. turn</td>
<td>D. lunch</td>
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<tr>
<td>40. A. policeman</td>
<td>B. sign</td>
<td>C. bike</td>
<td>D. spider</td>
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<tr>
<td>41. A. dangerous</td>
<td>B. travel</td>
<td>C. man</td>
<td>D. traffic</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>42. A. stay</td>
<td>B. vacation</td>
<td>C. language</td>
<td>D. waste</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
II. Choose the word whose main stressed syllable is placed differently from that of the other in each group.

1. A. backyard  B. remote  C. Korean  D. desert
2. A. degree  B. forest  C. plaster  D. wonder
3. A. suburb  B. remote  C. station  D. temple
4. A. organize  B. zodiac  C. essential  D. waterfall
5. A. museum  B. windsurfing  C. historic  D. pagoda
6. A. thrilling  B. surround  C. travel  D. island
7. A. valley  B. modern  C. quiet  D. cuisine
8. A. diverse  B. mountain  C. empty  D. racing
9. A. appearance  B. waterfall  C. cathedral  D. essential
10. A. gallery  B. serious  C. memorial  D. barbecue
11. A. desert  B. picture  C. mountain  D. river
12. A. natural  B. painkiller  C. important  D. waterfall
13. A. experience  B. necessary  C. forgettable  D. traditional
14. A. around  B. begin  C. diverse  D. summer
15. A. animal  B. attraction  C. essential  D. umbrella

B. MULTIPLE CHOICE

I. Choose the best answer to complete each of the following sentences.

1. Ha Long Bay is famous ________ its scenic rock formations.
   A. to  B. with  C. for  D. by

2. Titov island in Ha Long Bay was named ________ a Russian cosmonaut, Ghermann Titov.
   A. for  B. with  C. after  D. by

3. You ________ look at other students’ work. It’s against the rules.
   A. must  B. should  C. shouldn’t  D. mustn’t

4. The Sahara is the third largest ________ in the world.
   A. island  B. desert  C. valley  D. mountain

5. When hiking overnight, don’t forget to bring the _________. It will keep you warm at night.
   A. sleeping bag  B. hiking boots  C. sun cream  D. painkillers

6. The Amazon River is ________ river in the world.
A. the wider   B. wider than   C. the widest   D. widest
7. __________ is the coldest place in Vietnam?
   A. Who   B. What   C. Which   D. When
8. Peter must __________ this essay today. He’s going out tomorrow.
   A. finish   B. finishes   C. finishing   D. to finish
9. Which is __________, the West Lake or the Sword Lake?
   A. large   B. larger   C. largest   D. the largest
10. The Grand Canyon is one of the natural __________ of the world.
    A. materials   B. sights   C. scenery   D. wonders
11. The weather is very hot in _______. You can see camels and rattlesnakes easily there.
    A. valley   B. ocean   C. desert   D. mountain
12. Cam Ly _______ in Lam Dong Province attracts many tourists to visit each year.
    A. Island   B. Waterfall   C. Highland   D. Forest
13. My sister had a headache yesterday when she returned from her camping. My mother gave her some _______ to reduce it.
    A. painkillers   B. plaster   C. sun cream   D. cool water
14. My brother and I wear _______ to move conveniently when we go hiking in the mountain.
    A. walking boots   B. scissors   C. backpacks   D. waterproof coat
15. We brought a _______ to look around when we move in the jungle in the dark.
    A. tent   B. mobile phone   C. sun hat   D. torch
16. I had an occasion to come to visit Ngu Hanh Son. It’s a mountain _______ in Da Nang.
    A. land   B. range   C. mount   D. rock
17. Those islands in Nha Trang are named _______ some interesting animals such as monkeys or swiftest.
    A. around   B. in   C. after   D. by
18. It is _______ to check your luggage carefully when you travel somewhere by plane.
    A. unusual   B. attractive   C. essential   D. exciting
    A. the largest   B. the large   C. largest   D. more large
20. Many people say that Nile is _______ river in the world.
    A. the deepest   B. deeper   C. the longest   D. longer
21. I think Nam is one of _______ tour guides in this company.
    A. the best   B. the better   C. best   D. better
    A. the height   B. the highest   C. the higher   D. highest
23. We _______ get up early to be at the campsite in time.
    A. can   B. must   C. can’t   D. mustn't
24. You _______ throw the rubbish into the West Lake.
    A. may   B. must   C. mustn't   D. may not
25. We _______ hold a party tonight but we _______ make some loud noises affecting
our neighbours.
A. must/ mustn't  B. mustn't/ must  C. can/ must  D. can/ mustn't

26. "Do you finish packing"? – "Yes. All my things are in my _______
A. back  B. backpack  C. back pack  D. plaster

27. Ha Long Bay is Viet Nam's_______ wonder.
A. most beautiful natural  B. most natural beautiful  
C. the most beautiful natural  D. the most natural beautiful

28. The Amazon _______.
A. Rain forest  B. Rainy Forest  C. Wet Forest  D. Wetter Forest

29. _______is a large thick bag for sleeping in, especially when you are camping.
A. A sleeping bag  B. A sleep bag  C. A sleepy bag  D. A bag for sleeping

30. If we had a_______, we wouldn't get los.
A. backpack  B. ruler  C. compass  D. pain killer

31. You_______ travel alone to the mountain. Always go in a group.
A. must  B. mustn't  C. do  D. don't

32. People think Ayers Rock is_______ in the evening when it is red.
A. good  B. better  C. best  D. the best

33. You______ take a lot of warm clothes when you go to Sa Pa in winter
A. must  B. mustn't  C. can  D. can't

34. Ba Be Lake is the largest_______ lake in Viet Nam.
A. fresh  B. freshwater  C. water  D. mount

35. The Imperial City in Hue is the greatest_______.
A. tourist attraction  B. tourist attractions  C. tour attraction  D. attraction tourist

36. Ha Long Bay is the number one_______ in Viet Nam.
A. nature wonder  B. natural wonder  C. wonderful nature  D. wonder nature

37. You______ be late for school. It's against the school regulations.
A. must  B. mustn't  C. can  D. can't

38. You_______ all necessary things along with you before you start your trip.
A. takes  B. won't take  C. must take  D. mustn't take

39. The boat trip to Ca Mau, the southern tip of Viet Nam, was_____ experience of my life.
A. good  B. better  C. best  D. the best

40. You must remember to bring a_______- it's very useful when you go into a cave because it's very dark there.
A. scissors  B. torch  C. clock  D. compass

41. He works _______we do.
A. harder  B. as hard as  C. harder  D. so hard as

42. No one in this class is_______ Jimmy.
A. so tall as  B. tall than  C. the tallest  D. more tall than

43. Apples are usually_______ oranges.
A. cheap than B. more cheap C. the cheapest D. cheaper than
44. I know him _______ than you do.
   A. better B. more well C. good D. the best
45. Marie is not _______ intelligent _______ her sister.
   A. more/as B. so/so C. so/as D. the/of
46. The Sears Tower is _______ building in Chicago.
   A. taller B. the more tall C. the tallest D. taller and taller
47. Your bike is 3 times _______.
   A. as fastly as mine B. as fast as me C. as fast as mine D. faster than mine
48. The fatter I become, the _______ I run.
   A. quicker B. more slowly C. slower D. more fast
49. He learns English _______ than we do.
   A. badly B. badlier C. more badly D. worse
50. Their house is _______ beautiful than mine.
   A. as B. more C. much D. so

D. WORD FORMS

I. Give the correct form of the word given to complete the sentences.

1. A trip to Fan Si Pan is an ________ experience.  (FORGET)
2. You can watch (tradition) ________ when you visit Sa Pa.  (TRADITION)
3. Many visitors think that the greatest ________ in Hue is temples.  (ATTRACT)
4. You must take an umbrella because it's ________ in Mui Ne at this time of year.  (RAIN)
5. Hue is near Da Nang, but it's more ________ than Da Nang.  (INTEREST)
6. The Perfume River is the most ________ river in Central Viet Nam.  (FAME)
7. You can join many exciting ________ during the festival.  (ACT)
8. A butterfly is more ________ than a moth.  (COLOUR)
9. Nam's brother is a ________. He took that picture.  (PHOTOGRAPH)
10. Excuse me. I'd like some ________ about the cruise.  (INFORM)
11. I find the enormous ________ of life on earth quite overwhelming.  (DIVERSE)
12. The books on this list are ________ reading for the course.  (ESSENCE)
13. The book is a ________ adventure story.  (THRILL)
14. We are looking for exponential growth in our ________  (INVEST)
15. All that gossip about Linda is just pure ________  (INVENT)
16. Children are allowed much more _______ these days. (FREE)
17. He’s been _______ for the past six months (JOB)
18. A group of _______ people set up camp in the field. (TRAVEL)
19. The Great Wall of China is the world’s _______ structure. (LONG)
20. Is Quang Ninh a ______________ province? (MOUNTAIN)

II. Give the correct form of the word in brackets to complete the following text

Most visitors view the canyon from South Rim (1. VIEW) _______ stations. Considering that it has taken the Colorado River the past 17 million years to carve this wonder out of rock, it seems only fair to take a (2. CLOSE) _______ look. Built by the National Park Service in 1924, the South Kaibab Trail takes you to the (3.WONDER) _______ named “Ooh Ah Point”, and, for the (4. ADVENTURE) _______, further into the canyon’s (5.DEEP) _______. Plan (6. CARE) _______ heat stroke is no fun.

In the northwest corner of Arizona, (7. VISIT) _______ usually head to South Rim Village (120 kilometers northwest of Flagstaff on route 180) or the North Rim Village. Free shuttle buses service the South Rim in summer months. Ranger-led day hikes and walks take place throughout the year.

E. CORRECTION
I. Find the mistake in the four underlined parts of each sentence and correct it.
1. The Great Wall of China is the world’s longer structure.
   A  B  C  D

2. Traveling by tram is most convenient than traveling by car in this city.
   A  B  C  D

3. You must taking off your shoes before entering this room.
   A  B  C  D

4. Do you think there is another mountain highest than Mount Everest?
   A  B  C  D

5. Ha Long Bay is the more beautiful natural wonder of Viet Nam.
   A  B  C  D

6. The scenery of the Amazon rainforest in your pictures looks incredibly.
   A  B  C  D

7. In my opinion, foreign tourists visit Hoi An just to its ancient houses.
   A  B  C  D

8. Missouri is longer river in the USA, but it is shorter than the Amazon.
   A  B  C  D
9. Meghalaya in India has more rainy or wettest weather in the world.

10. Lang Son is one of the coldest province in North Viet Nam.

11. You mustn’t cheat in exams because the teacher will punish you when you do that.

12. I’m so worried because I mustn’t be at home after school right now.

13. It is more interesting book I have ever read.

14. What’s the better film you have ever seen?

15. You mustn’t look after the house when your parents are away.

16. It is raining heavily outside. You shouldn't bring your raincoat.

17. She always give presents to her parents on Tet holiday.

18. She will helps her mother decorate the house before Tet.

19. I don't think that lucky money can bring us good and bad luck.

20. The New Year Festival in Thailand is on April. It is very hot.

II. These is a mistake in each of these sentences. Underline the mistake and then correct it.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sentence</th>
<th>Correction</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. I’m the younger person in my family.</td>
<td>___________</td>
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<td>2. My brother is busyer than I am.</td>
<td>___________</td>
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<td>3. Mary is taller that her sister.</td>
<td>___________</td>
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<tr>
<td>4. Zhang is from China. She speaks China.</td>
<td>___________</td>
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<td>5. Ha Noi have a population of 3.6 million</td>
<td>___________</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. London is smallest than Mexico City.</td>
<td>___________</td>
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<tr>
<td>7. She’s my friend. She’s from French.</td>
<td>___________</td>
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<tr>
<td>8. Is your kitchen biger than my kitchen?</td>
<td>___________</td>
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<tr>
<td>9. How height is the PETRONAS Twin Towers?</td>
<td>___________</td>
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<tr>
<td>10. Which season is coldest in your country.</td>
<td>___________</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
F. READING

I. Read the following text and decide which answer best fits each numbered blank.

Like other high peaks in (1) ________ region, Mount Everest has long been revered by local people. Its most common Tibetan (2) ________, Chomolungma, means “Goddess Mother of the World”, (3) _______ “Goddess of the Valley”. The Sanskrit name Sagarmatha means (4) ________ “Peak of Heaven”. Its identity as the highest point on the Earth’s (5) ______was not recognized, however, until 1852, (6) ______the governmental Survey of India established that fact. (7) ______1865 the mountain- previously referred to as Peak XV- was (8) ______for Sir George Everest, British survey or general of India from 1830 to 1843.

1. A. one  
   B. a  
   C. an  
   D. the

2. A. title  
   B. name  
   C. selection  
   D. label

3. A. nor  
   B. with  
   C. or  
   D. and

4. A. literally  
   B. literate  
   C. literal  
   D. illiterate

5. A. covering  
   B. plane  
   C. surface  
   D. facet

6. A. whose  
   B. who  
   C. why  
   D. when

7. A. in  
   B. on  
   C. with  
   D. between

8. A. rename  
   B. renamed  
   C. renaming  
   D. to rename

II. Read the following text and use the words given in the box to fill in the blanks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>vacation</th>
<th>island</th>
<th>flights</th>
<th>wild</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>thousands</td>
<td>center</td>
<td>and</td>
<td>here</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Just off the coast of South Korea, Jeju Island pulls in vacationers and honeymooners by the (1) ________

Even if you haven’t just gotten married, a (2) ________ here sure can feel like it.

Regular direct (3) ________ to and from international cities such as Tokyo, Osaka, Beijing (4) ________ Shanghai (as well as South Korea’s domestic airports) and liberal visa requirements also make getting (5) ________ a nap.

Jeju (6) ________ features a volcanic Hallasan commanding the island from the (7) ________, a 224-kilometer semi-tropical forested national park, a (8) ________ coastline dotted with waterfalls and the longest lava tube in the world.

III. Read the following text and answer the question below.

One of the greatest attraction in Africa and one of the most spectacular waterfalls in the world, Victoria Falls is located on the Zambezi River, the fourth largest river in Africa, which is also defining the border between Zambia and Zimbabwe.

Victoria Falls is the only waterfall in the world with a length of more than a kilometer and a height of more than hundred meters. It is also considered to be the largest fall in the world.
The noise of Victoria Falls can be heard from a distance of 40 kilometers, while the spray and mist from the falling water is rising to a height of over 400 meters and can be seen from a distance of 50 kilometers. No wonder that the local tribes used to call the waterfall Mosi-o-Tunya “The smoke that thunders”.

1. Where is Victoria Falls located?

2. What is the length and the height of Victoria Falls?

3. How far can the noise of Victoria Fall be heard?

4. How far can we see the spray and mist?

5. What do the local tribes used to call Victoria Falls?

G. WRITING

I. Use the structure “What+(a/ an) + adj + noun!” to make exclamative sentences.

Ex: The girl is very beautiful. → What a beautiful girl!

1. The weather is very awful. →

2. The meal is very delicious. →

3. The boy is very clever. →

4. The pictures are very colorful. →

5. The dress is very expensive. →

6. The milk is sour. →

II. Write full sentences, using the suggested words and phrases given.

1. Mexico City/ big/ city/ world.

2. My brother's room/ big/ my room.

3. London/ small/ Tokyo.


5. Fansipan/ high mountain/ Viet Nam.

6. Nam/ tall/ boy/ his class.

8. The pagoda/ tall/ the temple.

III. Rewrite the following sentences, beginning as shown, so that the meaning stays the same.

1. Ho Chi Minh City with the population of over 8 million is bigger than any other cities in Viet Nam.
Ho Chi Minh City is the ____________________________________________________________________________.

2. Angel Falls is over 1,000 feet higher than any other falls in the world.
Angel Falls is ____________________________________________________________________________.

3. Lake Superior in North America is a freshwater lake; it is larger than any other freshwater lakes in the world.
Lake Superior in North America is ____________________________________________________________________________.

4. Remember to bring the compass: if not we will get lost in the forest.
You must ____________________________________________________________________________.

5. Take a waterproof coat during your trip to Fansipan Mountain because it is rainy there.
You ____________________________________________________________________________.

6. It is very important that you arrive on time at school.

7. It is very dangerous to walk alone after 10 pm in that park.
You ____________________________________________________________________________.

8. Taking a boat trip around the islands in Ha Long Bay is the most important thing of the trip.
You ____________________________________________________________________________.

9. Antarctica is colder than any other place in the world.
Antarctica is ____________________________________________________________________________.

10. It is wrong of us to write on the walls or tables in our classroom.

IV. Write a short paragraph (80-100 words) describing the place where you have ever visited.

____________________________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________________________

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